

Located on the traditional, ancestral, and unceded territory of the xwməθkwəýəm (Musqueam) People.

Located on the traditional, ancestral, and unceded territory of the Sylix (Okanagan)
People.



- Identify the three key principles of Universal Design for Learning (UDL) and explain how Artificial Intelligence (AI) can enhance these principles to promote inclusivity in education.
- Articulate the value of integrating AI into a UDL framework, specifically discussing at least two benefits of AI-UDL integration for enhancing inclusion and accessibility in educational settings.
- 3. Demonstrate the ability to incorporate at least one Al-based tool or technique into a lesson plan that aligns with UDL



'Education is not the learning of facts, but the training of the mind to think.'

Albert Einstein



# 1. Introduction to UDL

## What is Universal Design for Learning?

"UDL is a set of principles for curriculum development that give all individuals equal opportunities to learn."









- Beyond COVID: the future of teaching and learning
- UBC Strategic Plan, Indigenous Strategic Plan and Inclusion Action Plan
- BC Digital Learning Strategy Report
- The goal: meeting the needs of all learners and removing systemic barriers





Networks

Provide multiple means of **Representation** Recognition For resourceful, knowledgeable learners, present information and content in different ways.



Affective **Networks** 

Provide multiple means of **Engagement** For purposeful, motivated learners, stimulate interest and motivation for learning.



Strategic Provide multiple means of Action and Expression Networks For strategic, goal-directed learners, differentiate the ways that students can express what they know.

#### **UDL Principles for Effective Instruction**



Systemic barriers are policies, procedures, or practices that can prevent individuals from having equal access to a service and fully participating in a situation.



- Unclear learning outcomes
- One way assessment (i.e. summative assessment only)
- Providing information in only one way (e.g. no alternative text or media)
- Classroom/events without wheelchair-accessible tables
- Expensive textbooks and field trips
- Lack of transparency and flexibility



# 2. Introduction to GenAl in the Context of UDL



- ChatGPT
- Talkai
- Bing Chat

Worksheet: Follow Along

https://bit.ly/GENAIUDL





Generative Al works by analyzing and learning from a vast amount of data to recognize patterns and understand structures. Here's a simple explanation suitable for a slide: How Generative Al Works:

**Learn**: It studies vast amounts of data to find patterns.

**Understand**: It grasps the rules of the data (like grammar for text).

**Create**: It generates new, similar data (like writing a story).

Improve: It refines its creations based on feedback



Using Generative AI in way that does not **replace** the human and instead amplifies human creativity and problem solving



Pay to pay inequities
Accessible interface issues
Emerging skill inequities
Equity

**Emerging Access issues and Barriers** 



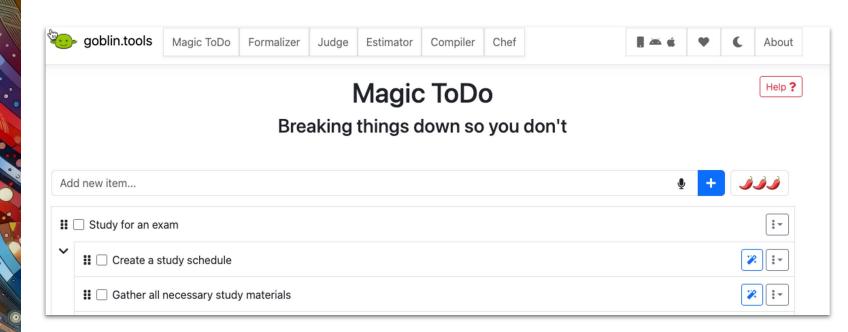
Content Assignments/Assessments Tutoring

### Personalization



#### Image description generated by Be My AI:

The picture shows a young woman sitting on a wooden chair in what appears to be a cozy café with wooden interiors. She is wearing a black jacket and blue jeans, and holding a white paper cup, possibly with a hot beverage. She has a somewhat serious expression on her face. To her right, there is a black Labrador dog standing on the wooden floor, looking directly at the camera. The dog is wearing a guide dog harness and looks serious. On the table next to the woman, there are condiments like salt and pepper, and a red bag of chips. The atmosphere seems relaxed and casual.



#### **Goblin Tools**



### 2. UDL and Al



UDL encourages presenting information and content in multiple ways to cater to various student preferences and needs. This includes offering content through text, visuals, audio, and interactive experiences.





- Provide text equivalents for podcasts and videos (e.g. captions, transcripts).
- For your online course and resources, embed support for vocabulary and symbols within the text (e.g., hyperlinks or a glossary page, illustrations, translations).
- Provide translation sites or links to multilingual glossaries.
- Use concept maps to show the link between ideas and topics.
- Highlight key information in text, graphics and diagrams.
- Provide scaffolds that connect new information to prior knowledge

#### Multiple Means of Representation in Action



#### Caption

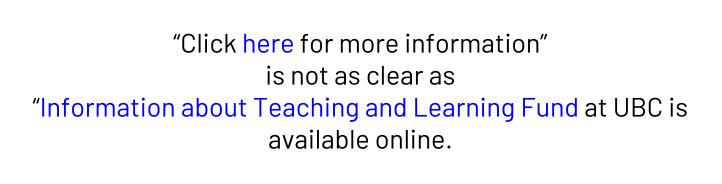
Figure 3.3: This image displayed the results of a field test conducted in 1942 to show the ability of phosphate to encourage plant growth. A phosphate deficiency reduces plant production. Source: the Tennessee Valley Authority

#### **ALT Text**

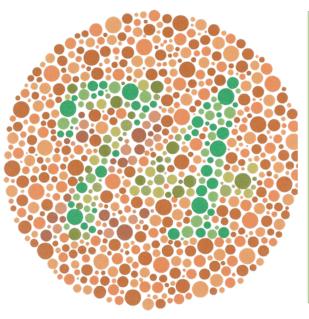
Figure 3.3: This image displayed the results of a field test conducted in 1942 to show the ability of phosphate to encourage plant growth. Two signs designate the experimental treatments. The sign on the left reads "Starved by lack of plant food". Crops here are stunted or dead.

The sign on the right reads "Nourished on phosphate and lime". Crops are healthy and show vigorous growth.

#### Describe your Visuals and Transcribe your Media



#### Describe your Hyperlinks and Use Headings



# Languages of India Red = IE - Green = Dravidian Languages of India Red = IE - Green = Dravidian

- Sanskrit
- Malayalam
- **Tamil**
- Hindi
- Sinhala
- Kannada

- Sanskrit
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**Font Size and Colour Contrast** 



# Provide Multiple Means of Representation with Al



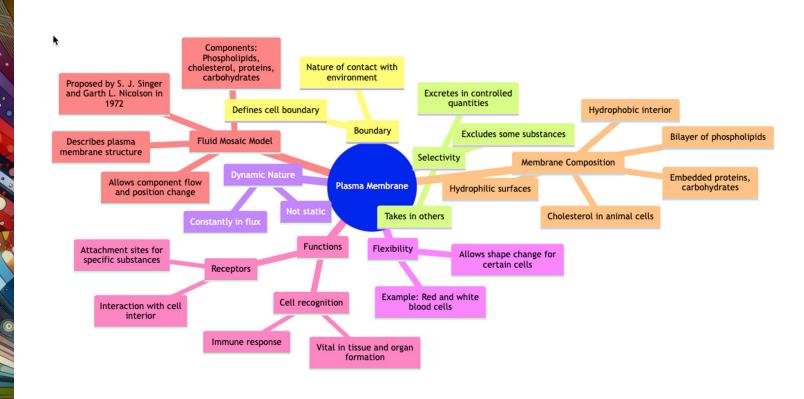
The work of the text is to literalize the signifiers of the first encounter, dismantling the ideal as an idol. In this literalization, the idolatrous deception of the first moment becomes readable. The ideal will reveal itself to be an idol. Step by step, the ideal is pursued by a devouring doppelganger, tearing apart all transcendence. This de-idealization follows the path of reification, or, to invoke Augustine, the path of carnalization of the spiritual. Rhetorically, this is effected through literalization. A Sentimental Education does little more than elaborate the progressive literalization of the Annunciation.

#### Scaffolding and Personalizing learning-DEMO





#### Alternative Text - **DEMO**



#### Mindmap- Demo

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Using the provided text example transform it in as many ways as possible

Create alt text for an image that is concise and descriptive (Use Copilot or GPT)

Create a mindmap with GPT 3.5/4 or Copilot (Note it will take only give you text headings)

**Activity 1: Representation** 

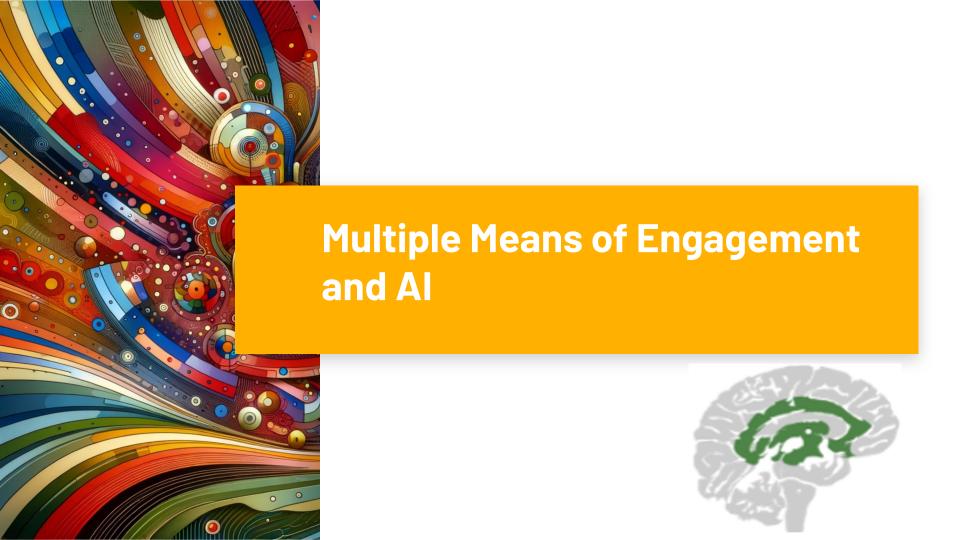
#### **Multiple Means of Engagement**

This principle focuses on engaging students and maintaining their interest in learning. It encourages educators to create a supportive and motivating learning environment by providing options for how students can engage material.



- Invite guest speakers
- Create a detailed course schedule
- Create rubrics and community agreement for group work;
   consider involving students themselves in creating these
- Build in peer-to-peer feedback
- Allow multiple attempts on exams (when possible)
- Ask follow-up questions after a lecture, a presentation or a video to ensure understanding
- Provide feedback that is frequent, timely, and specific

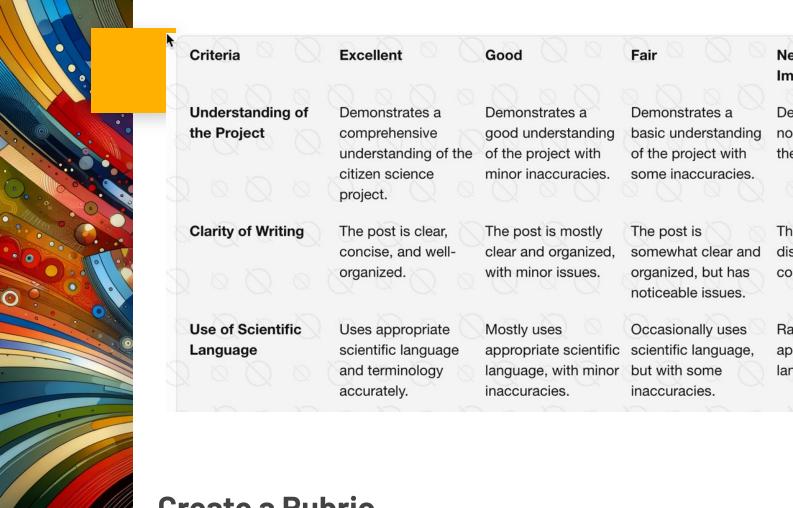
### Multiple Means of Engagement in Action





**Prompt**: Act as a communicating science instructor with a specialization in science communication. Create a rubric to assess third year students blog posts about a citizen science project. The rubric should include the following: a specific list of criteria, gradations of quality based on the degree to which a standard has been met (basically a scale). The gradations should include specific descriptions of what constitutes "excellent", "good", "fair", and "needs improvement". Each gradation should provide descriptors for the performance level. Typically there are 4-6 gradation levels on a rubric.

#### **Prompt to Create a Rubric**



#### Needs Improvement Demonstrates little to no understanding of the project. The post is unclear, disorganized, or confusing. Rarely or never uses appropriate scientific language.

#### **Create a Rubric**



**Prompt**: Evaluate the following blog post based on the rubric and provide suggestions for improvement

#### Peer to "Peer" Feedback Prompt

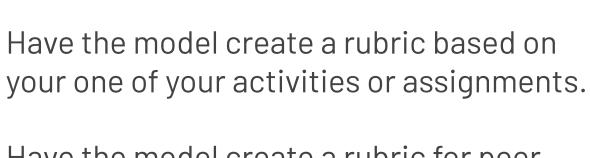


Criteria	Score	Comments
Understanding of the Project		You've demonstrated a comprehensive understanding of
		the Backyard Bird Project.
Clarity of Writing		Your post is clear, concise, and well-organized.
Use of Scientific Language	g Ø Ø	You've used appropriate scientific language for the most part, but
		could include more specific terminology related to birdwatching and citizen science.
Engagement with the Audience		You've effectively engaged the
		audience and stimulated interest in the project.
Reflection on Personal Experience		You've mentioned your experiences, but could provide more depth and

#### Peer to "Peer" Feedback



**Guest Speakers (Personas)** 



Have the model create a rubric for peer assessment and then based on this rubric correct a paragraph you and provide 'peer feedback'

Create a persona from your discipline

### Activity 2: Engagement

#### Multiple Means of Action and Expression

UDL emphasizes allowing students to demonstrate their understanding and knowledge through various means, enabling them to choose the mode of expression that best suits their abilities and preferences.





- Provide options for assignment requirements to demonstrate their content knowledge differently.
- Use multiple tools for construction and composition.
- Provide sentence starters to prompt students to write selfreflections, peer feedback on other students' work, etc.
- Provide multi-part assignments with feedback at each stage.
- Provide opportunities for mentorship from different sources.
- Provide self-assessment activities with automatic feedback throughout your course where possible.
- Provide alternative ways of participating in classroom activities.

Multiple Means of Action and Expression in Action



# Multiple Means of Action and Expression

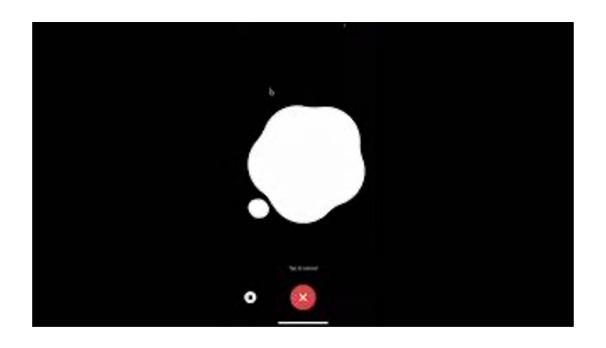


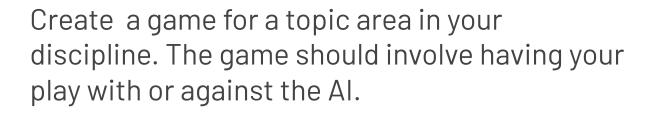


#### **Games and Simulations**

Please roleplay as MPS , an educational history simulation game for university classes. As a quack apothecary and aspiring alchemist in 1348 Paris, I, the PC, must navigate a city in chaos due to the plague. Authentic, accurate, gritty, real feeling.



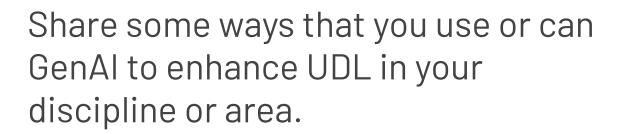




Have the model act as a tutor for you in a subject area in your discipline

Break down a complex assignment into two or three part assignment that includes peer assessment

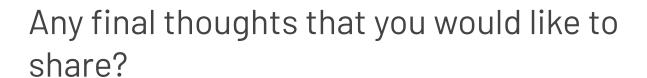
Activity 3: Representation



https://bit.ly/UDLGENAIUBC



Ways we are using UDL



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Questions and Thank You!